Sistem Informasi

(SI Fungsi Bisnis)

Based on : Management Information System, Second Edition, Effy Oz



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Efektifitas dan effesiensi

"ISs can help companies attain more effective and efficient business processes."

Effectiveness

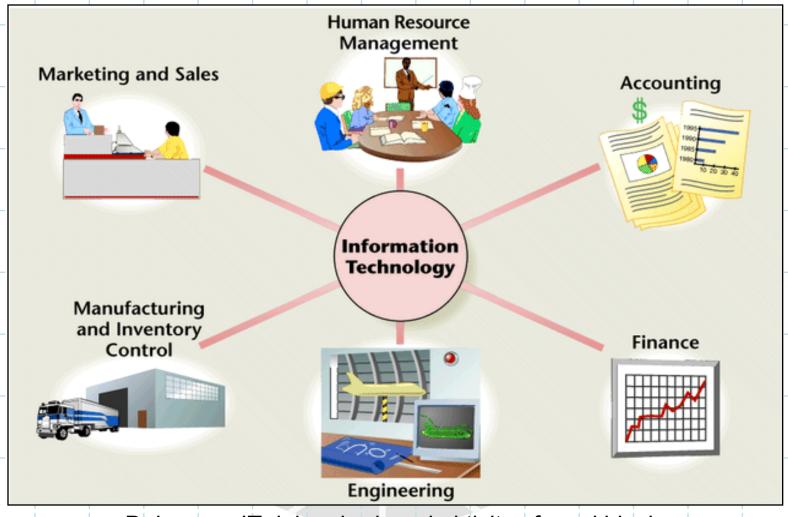
The degree to which a task is accomplished

Efficiency

Determined by the relationship between resources expended and benefits gained in achieving a goal



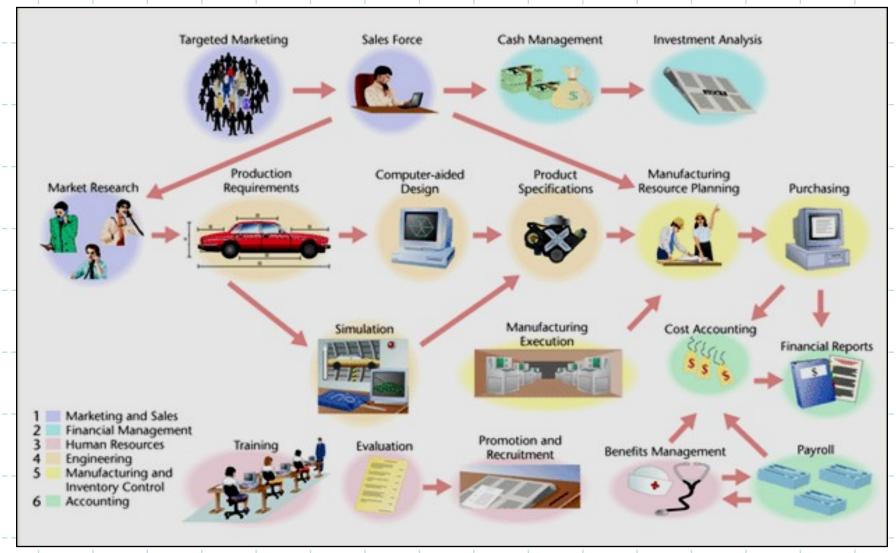
Efektifitas dan effesiensi



Dukungan IT dalam berbagai aktivitas fungsi bisnis



Efektifitas dan effesiensi



Sistem Informasi didalam fungsi bisnis yang berbeda pada dasarnya saling berkaitan



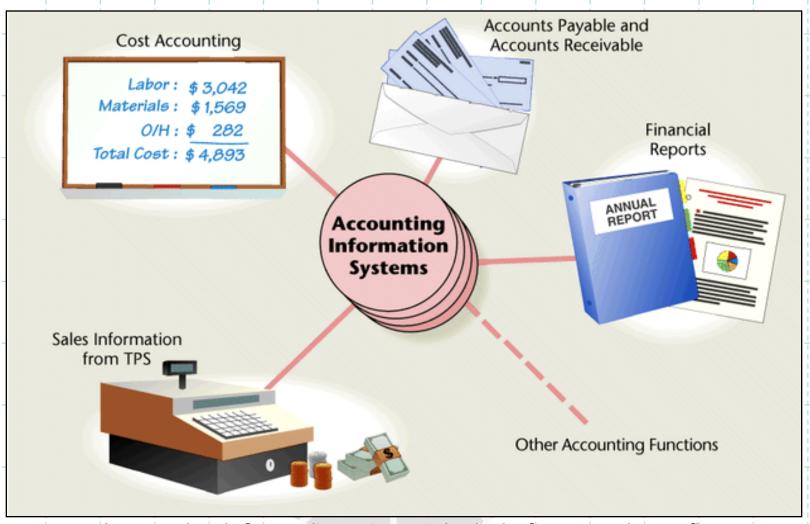
Accounting

AISs automatically post transactions in the books and automate generation of reports for management and legal requirements.

- Three types of AISs
 - Transaction processing systems (TPS)
 - Cost accounting systems
 - Managerial accounting systems
- Electronic Data Processing (EDP) Audits
 - Ensure electronic systems comply with standard regulations and acceptable rules
 - Ensure systems cannot be manipulated to circumvent acceptable principles



Accounting

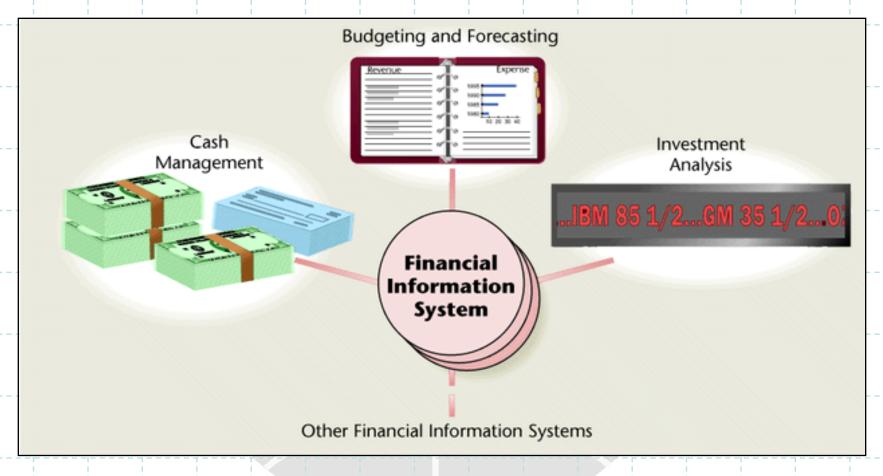


Accounting information systems include features that reflect up-to-date performance of the organization in financial terms.



- The job of financial managers is to manage money as efficiently as possible by:
 - Collecting payables as soon as possible
 - Making payments by the latest time allowed by contract or law
 - Ensuring that sufficient funds are available for day-today operations
 - Taking advantage of opportunities to accrue the highest yield on funds not used for current activities





Financial information systems help manage cash and investment portfolios.





- Financial ISs help balance the need to accrue interest against the need to have cash available.
- Cash management systems (CMS): Handle cash transactions specifically.
- Electronic fund transfer (EFT): The electronic transfer of cash from one bank account to another.





- Analyze and project the prices of a specific stock or bond.
- Transmit buy and sell orders electronically.
- Provide clients with a detailed statement.
- Monitor account information and news online.

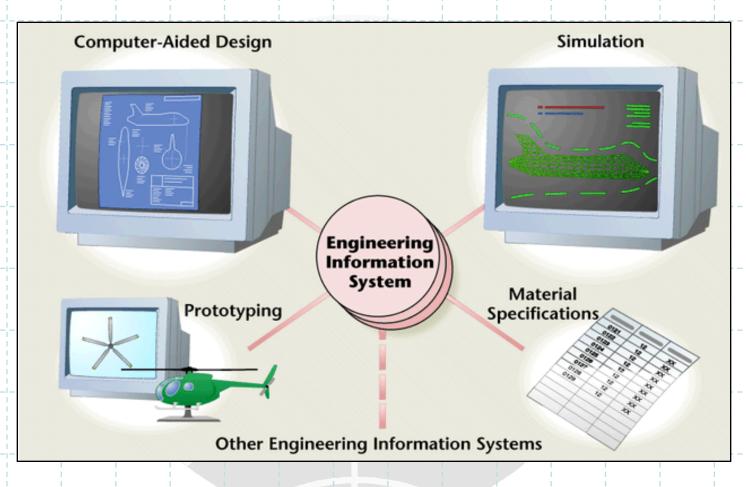


Engineering

- ISs reduce engineering lead time or time-to-market.
 - Key to maintaining a competitive edge
 - Computer-Aided Design (CAD) Systems
 - Help engineers and technicians design new products and quickly modify and store drawings electronically.
 - Rapid Prototyping: Creating one-of-a-kind products to test design in three dimensions.



Engineering



Engineering information systems aid engineers in designing new products and simulating operations.



