

# **SINTESIS MAKROMOLEKUL KALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA ALKILAMINO DAN PERBANDINGAN KAPASITAS EKSTRAKSINYA TERHADAP LOGAM Pb(II)**

Oleh:

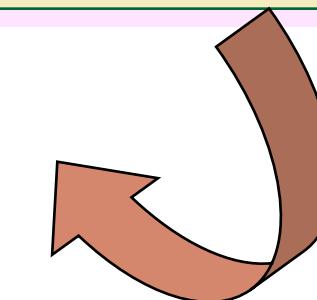
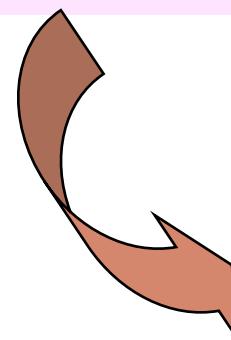
Ratnaningsih E. Sardjono, Jumina, Hardjono Sastrohamidjojo,  
Sri Juari Santosa

# LATAR BELAKANG

KANDUNGAN  
SIGNIFIKAN  
LOGAM BERAT  
 $Pb(II)$  DI  
PERAIRAN  
BERBAHAYA BAGI  
LINGKUNGAN

TETRAMER SIKLIK  
KALIKSARENA  
BERPOTENSI  
SEBAGAI  
ADSORBEN

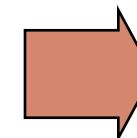
PERLU TEKNOLOGI  
UNTUK  
MENGURANGI  
KANDUNGAN  
LOGAM BERAT:  
EKSTRAKSI



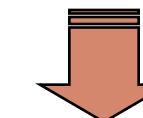
# KALIKSARENA



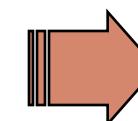
KALIKSARENA ADALAH OLIGOMER SIKLIS YANG TERSUSUN DARI SATUAN-SATUAN AROMATIS YANG DIHUBUNGKAN OLEH SUATU JEMBATAN.



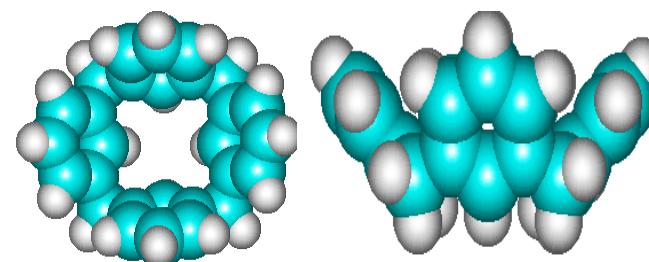
DAPAT  
DIMODIFIKASI  
SECARA LUAS



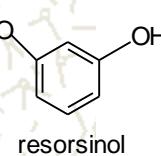
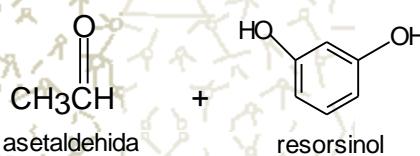
MEMPUNYAI GEOMETRI MOLEKUL UNIK,  
BERBENTUK KERANJANG  
DAN BERONGGA.



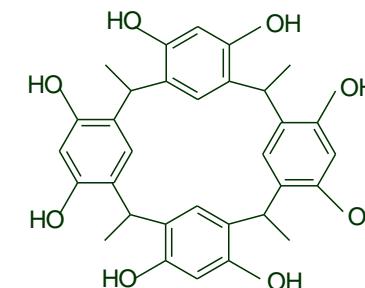
TELAH DIGUNAKAN UNTUK BERBAGAI KEPERLUAN: EKSTRAKSI (Sonoda dkk, 1999), SENSOR (Mc Mahon dkk, 2001), MEMBRAN (Lin dkk, 2005), SURFAKTAN dan KATALIS (Shinkai, 1986), FASA DIAM KHROMATOGRAFI (Suh dkk, 2001)



# SKEMA SINTESIS

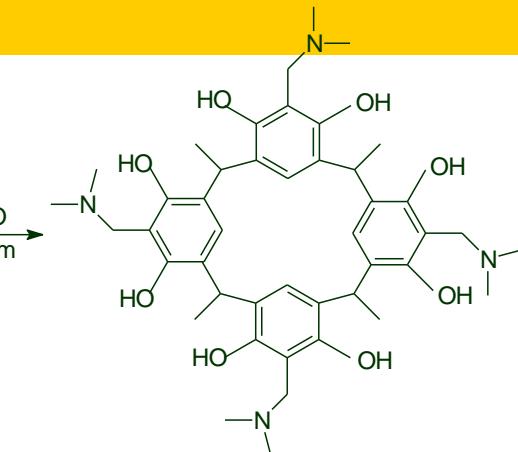


$\xrightarrow[\substack{15^\circ\text{C 30 menit}, \\ 50^\circ\text{C 1 jam}, \\ 25^\circ\text{C 4 hari}}]{\text{HCl, CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}}$



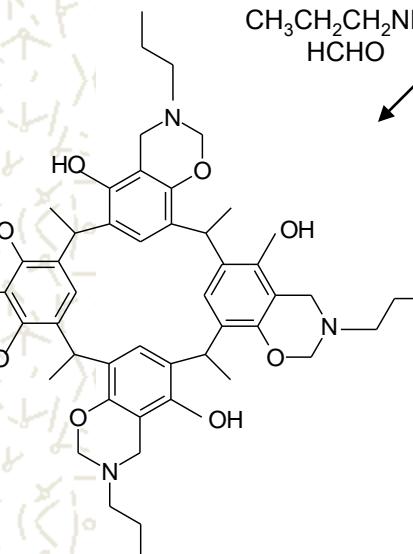
C-metilkaliks[4]resorsinarena

$\xrightarrow[\substack{\text{temp. kamar 20 jam}}]{(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH, HCHO}}$

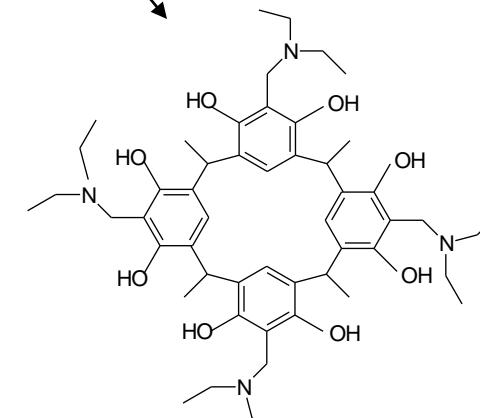


Tetrakis(dimethylamino)methyl  
C-metilkaliks[4]resorsinarena

$\xrightarrow[\substack{70^\circ\text{C, 1 \\ 4 jam}}]{\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2, \text{HCHO}}$

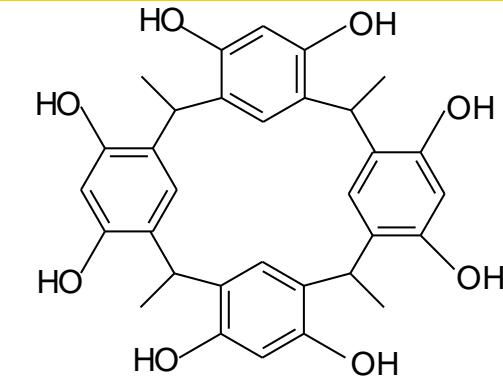
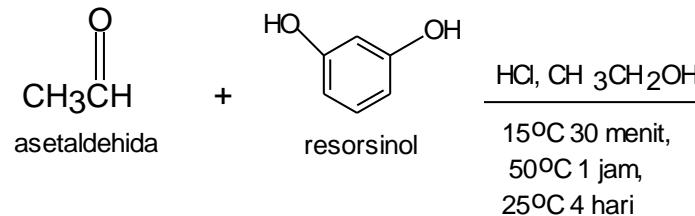


$\xrightarrow[\substack{30^\circ\text{C, \\ 28 jam}}]{(\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2)_2\text{NH, \\ HCHO}}$

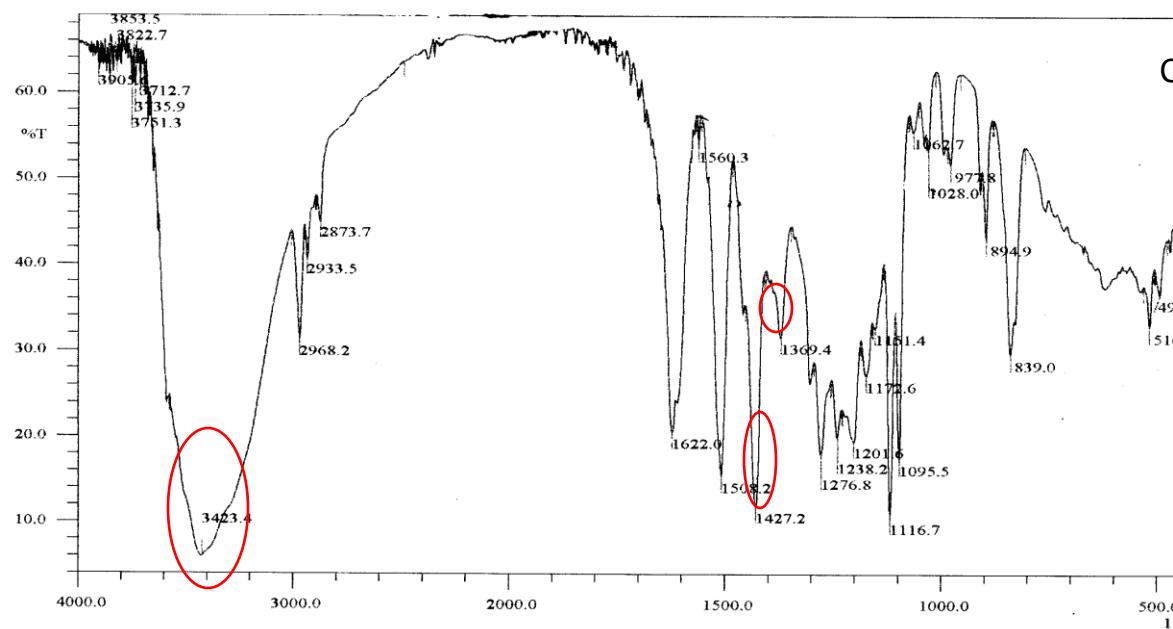


Tetrakis(dietilamino)methyl  
C-metilkaliks[4]resorsinarena

# SINTESIS C-METILKALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA

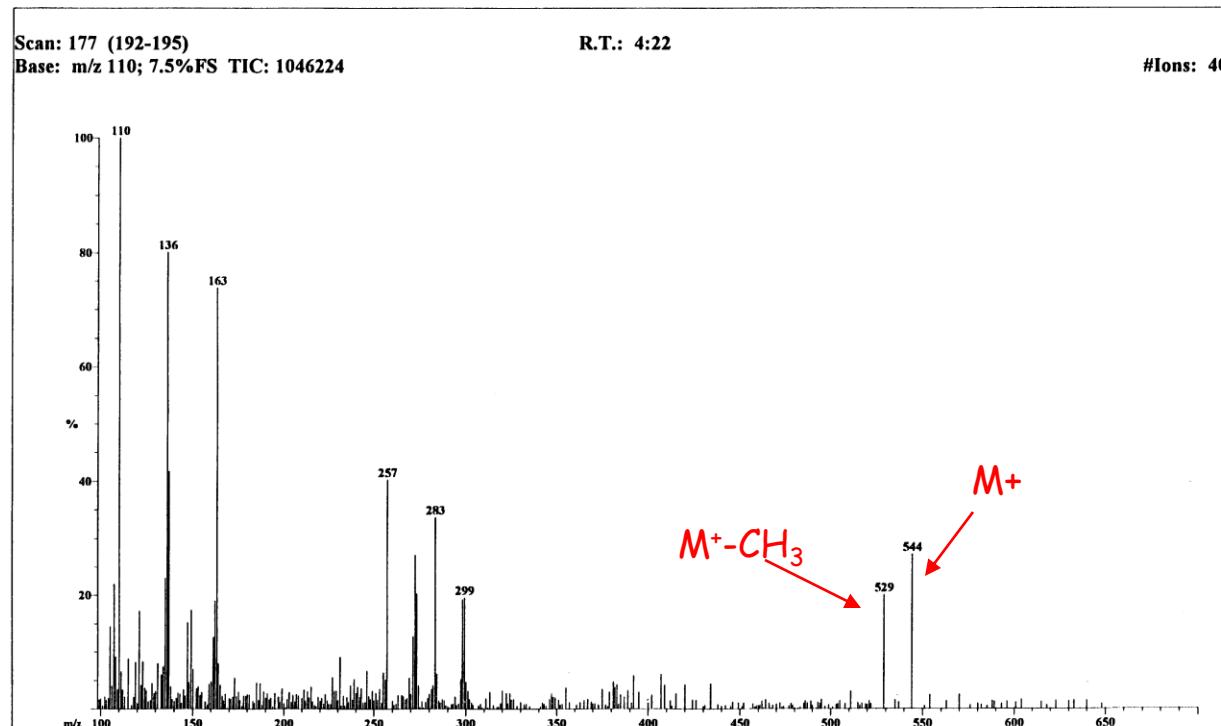


## Spektrum IR

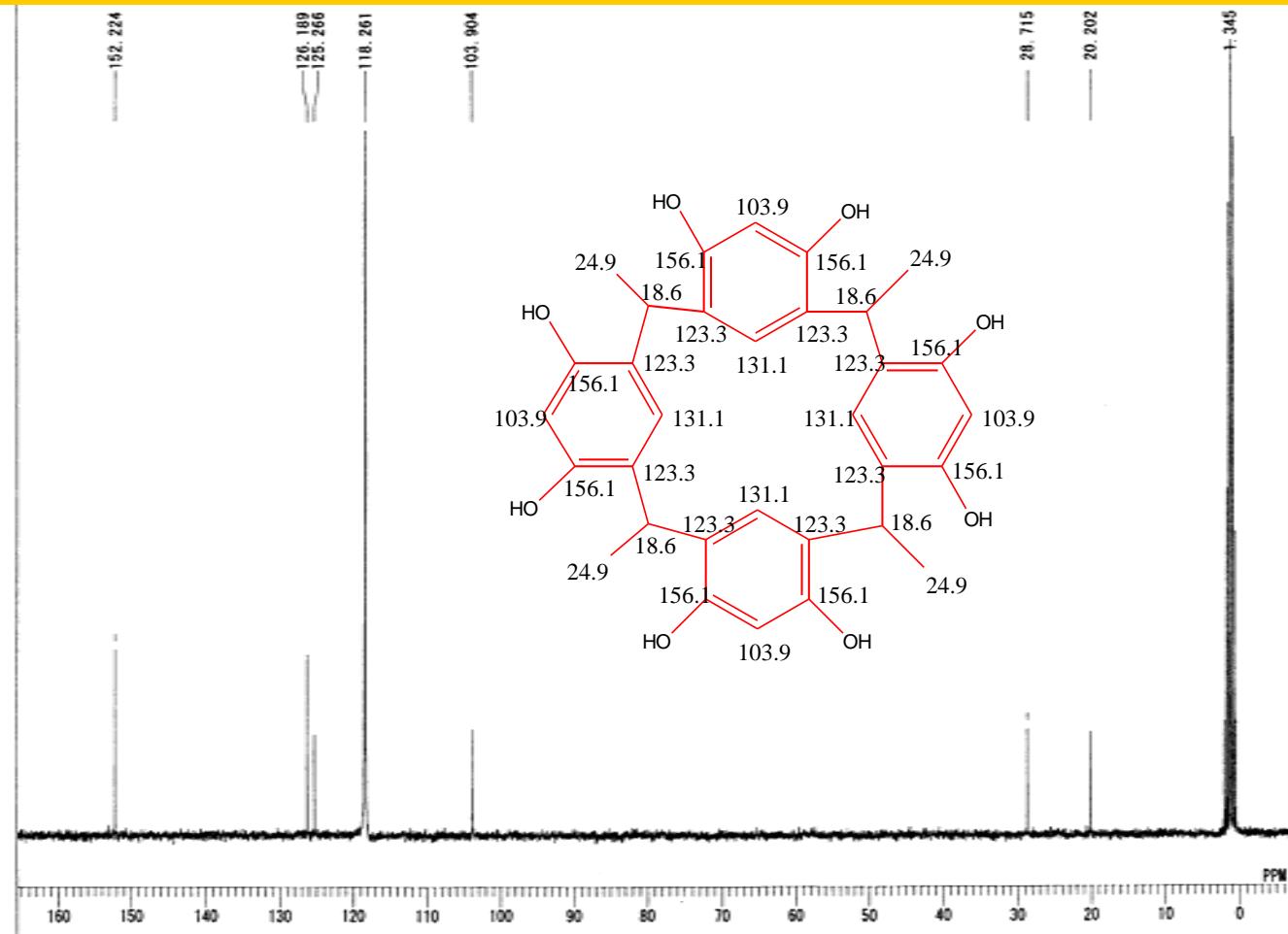


C-metil kaliks[4]resorcinarene  
padatan putih  
t.i > 390°C  
70-85%

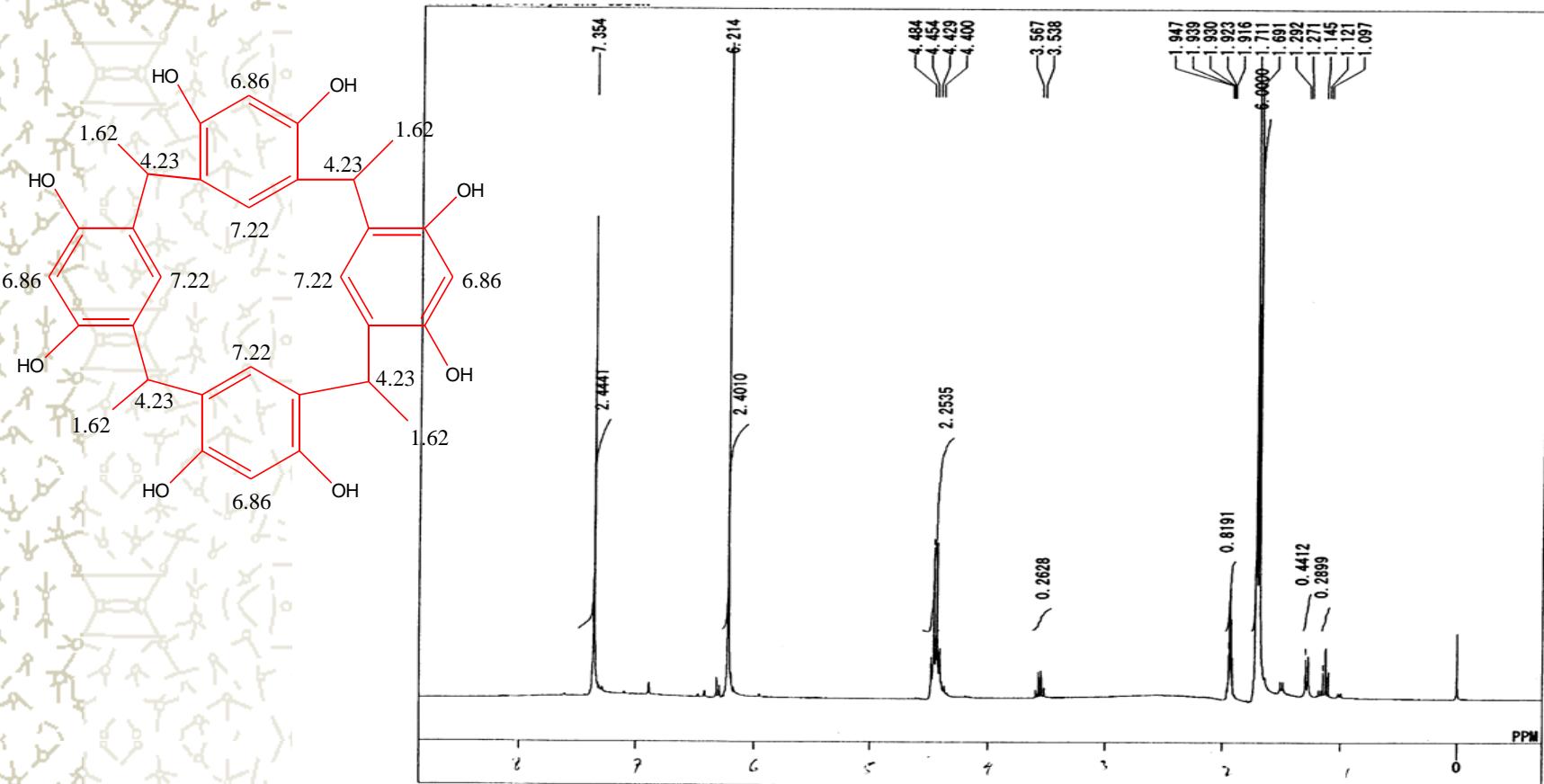
# Spektrum MS C-MetilKaliks[4]resorsinarena



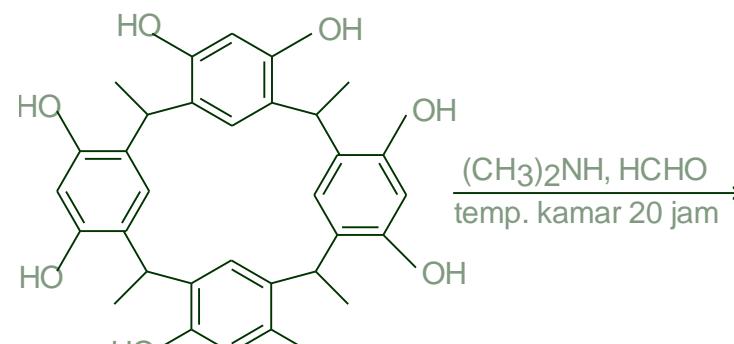
# Spektrum $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR C-Metil Kaliksresorsinarena



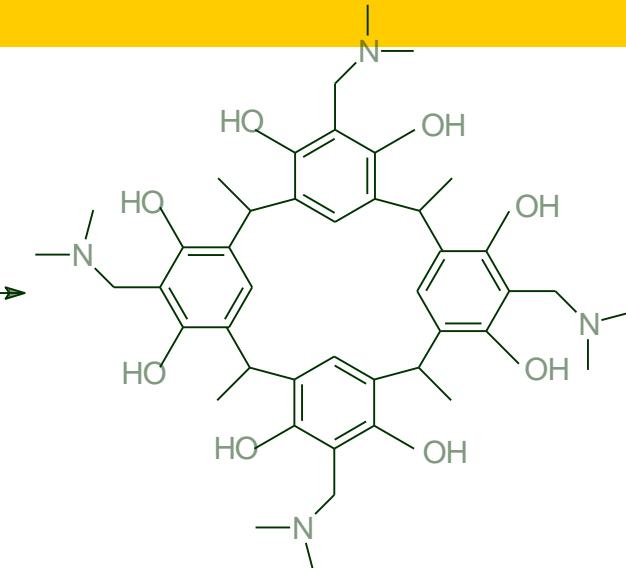
# Spektrum $^1\text{H}$ NMR C-MetilKaliks[4]resorsinarena



# SINTESIS TETRAKIS(DIMETILAMINO)METIL C-METILKALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA (TDEACMR)

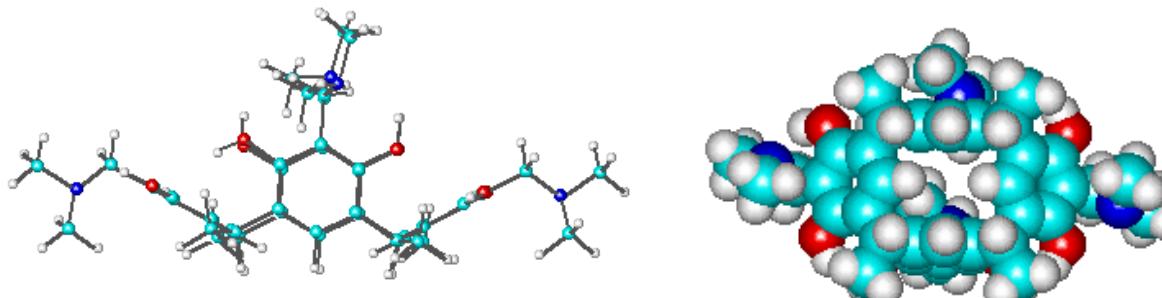


C-metilkaliks[4]resorsinarena

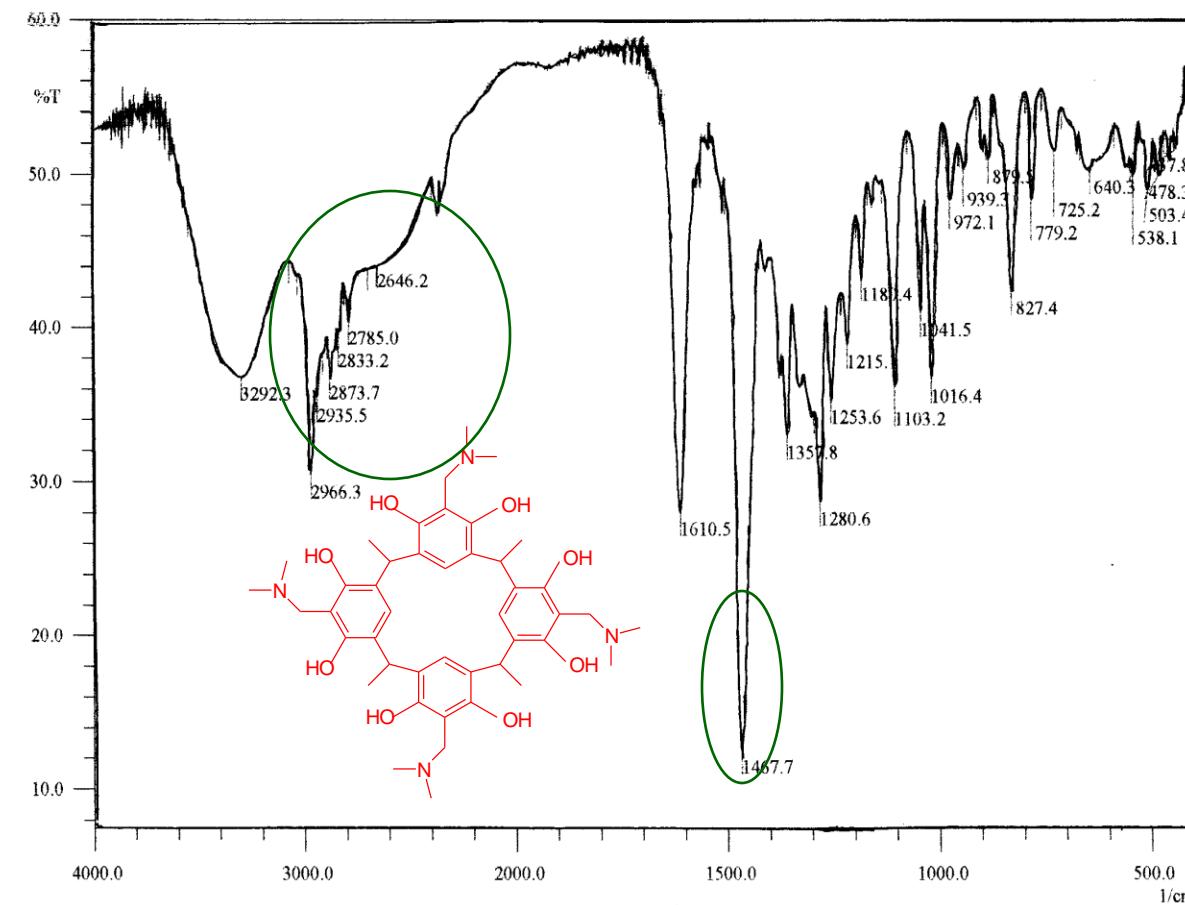
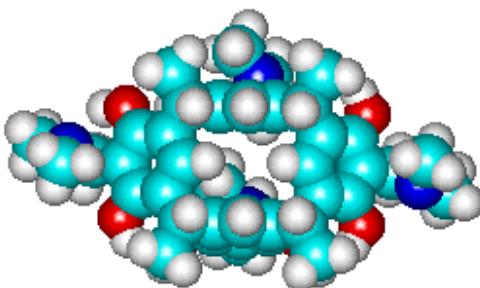


Tetrakis(dimethylamino)methyl  
C-metilkaliks[4]resorsinarena

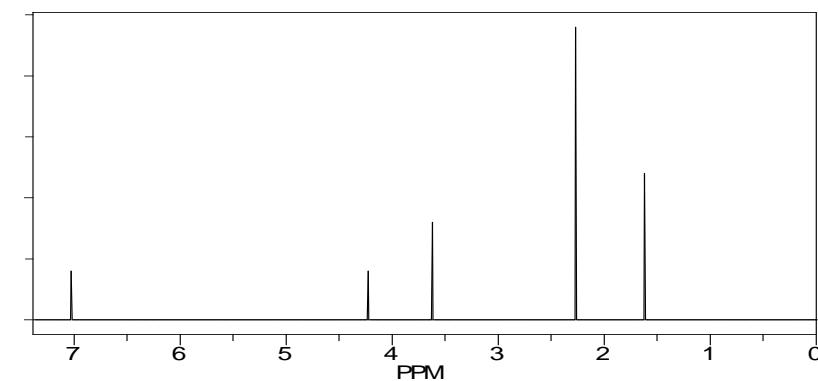
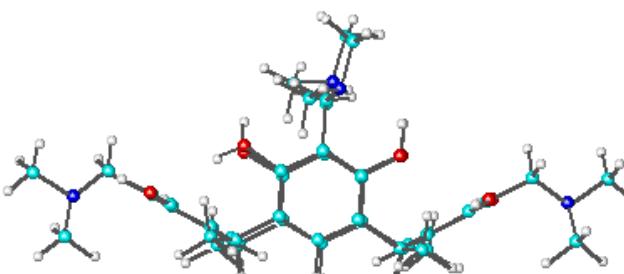
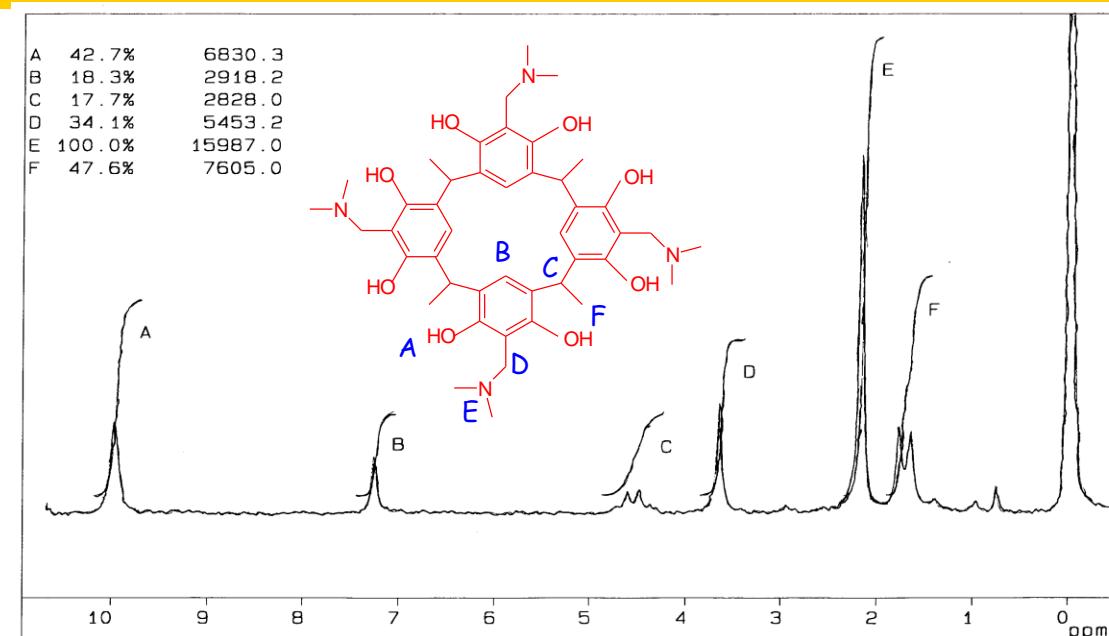
Padatan putih kemerah  
35,26%



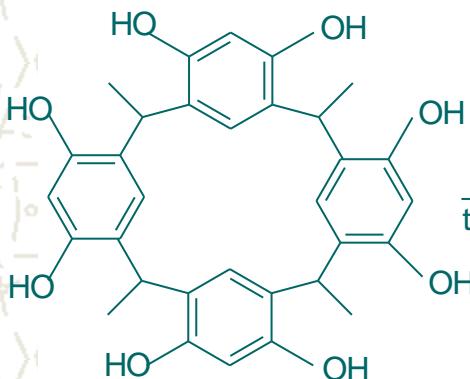
# SPEKTRUM IR TETRAKIS(DIMETILAMINO)METIL C-METILKALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA



# Spektrum HNMR Tetrakis (Dimetilamino)metil C-metikkaliks[4]arena

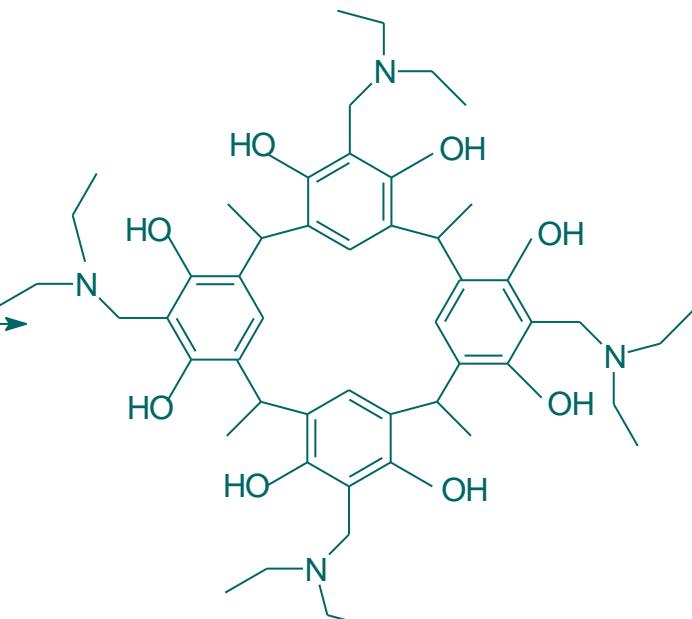


# SINTESIS TETRAKIS (DIETILAMIN)METIL C-METIL KALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA



C-metilkaliks[4]resorsinarena

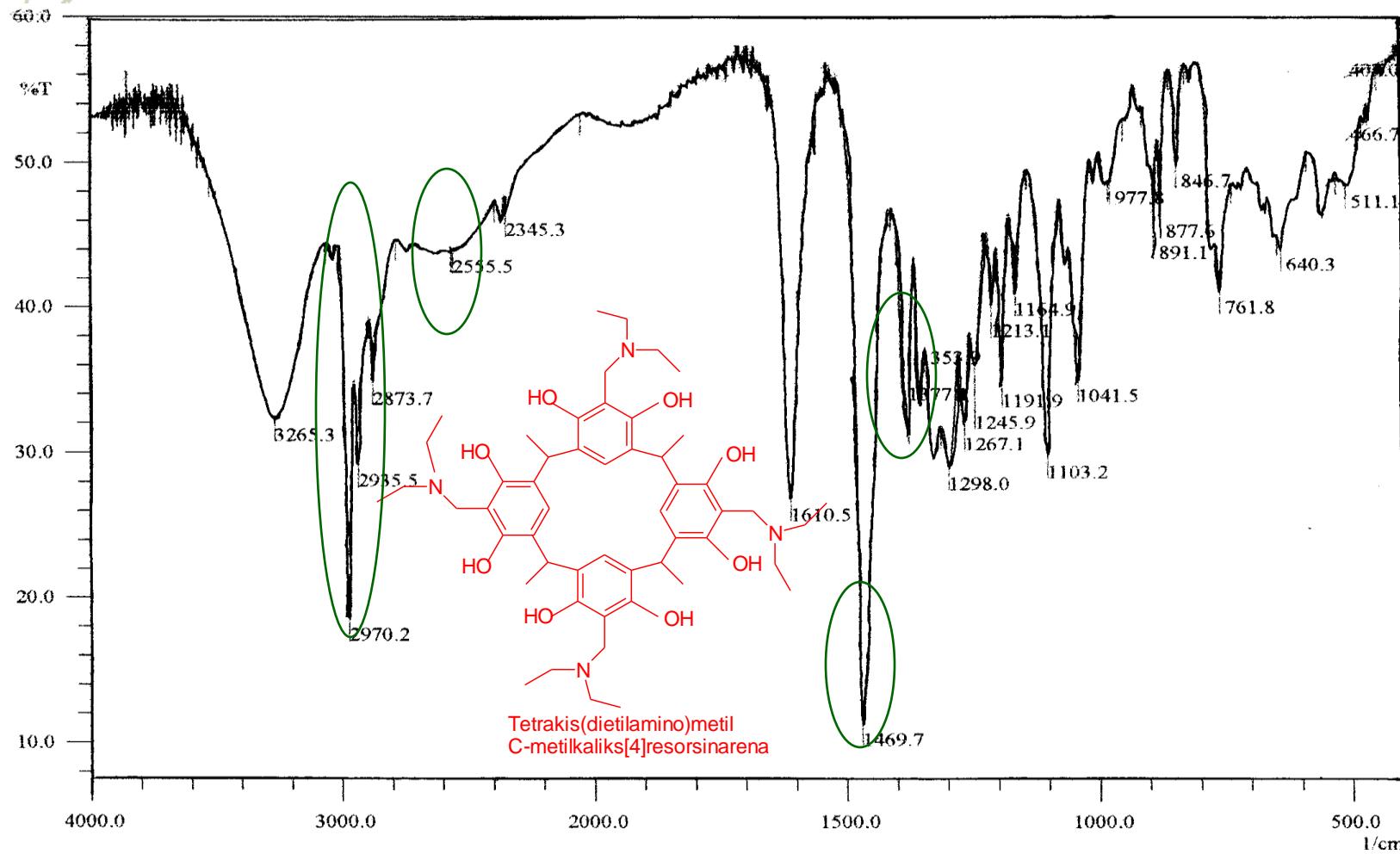
$(Et)_2NH, HCHO$   
temp. kamar 28 jam



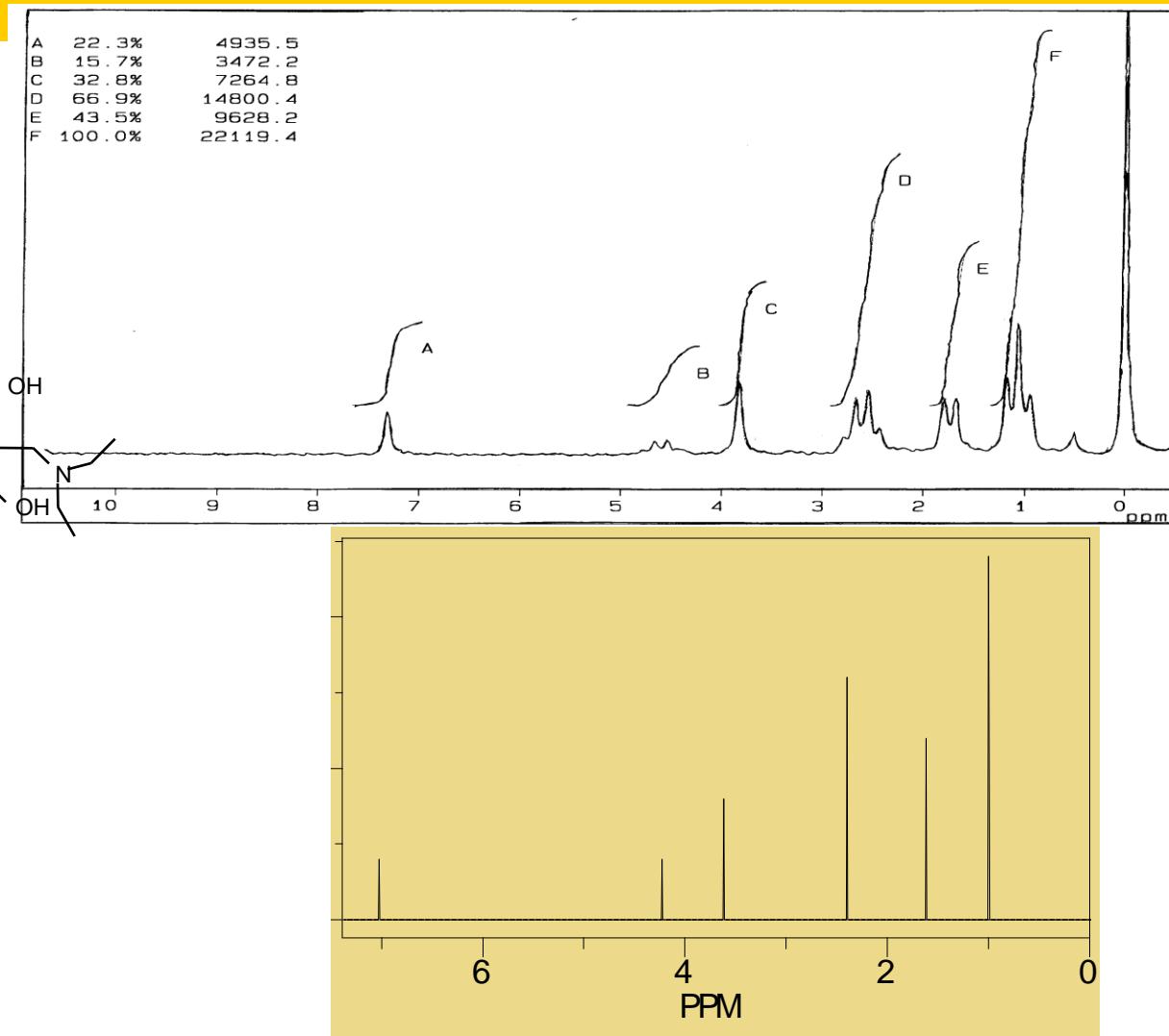
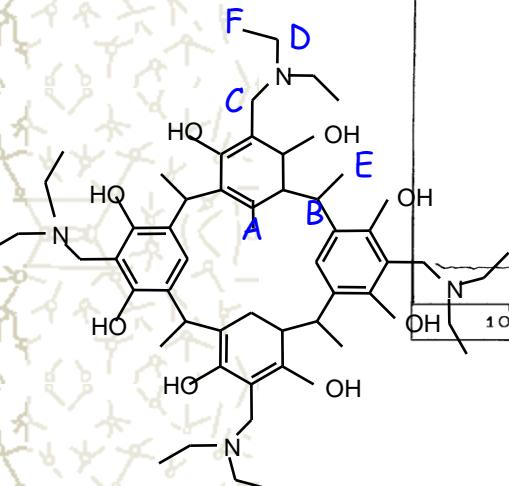
Tetraakis(dietilamino)metil  
C-metilkaliks[4]resorsinarena

Padatan putih kemerah  
88,23%

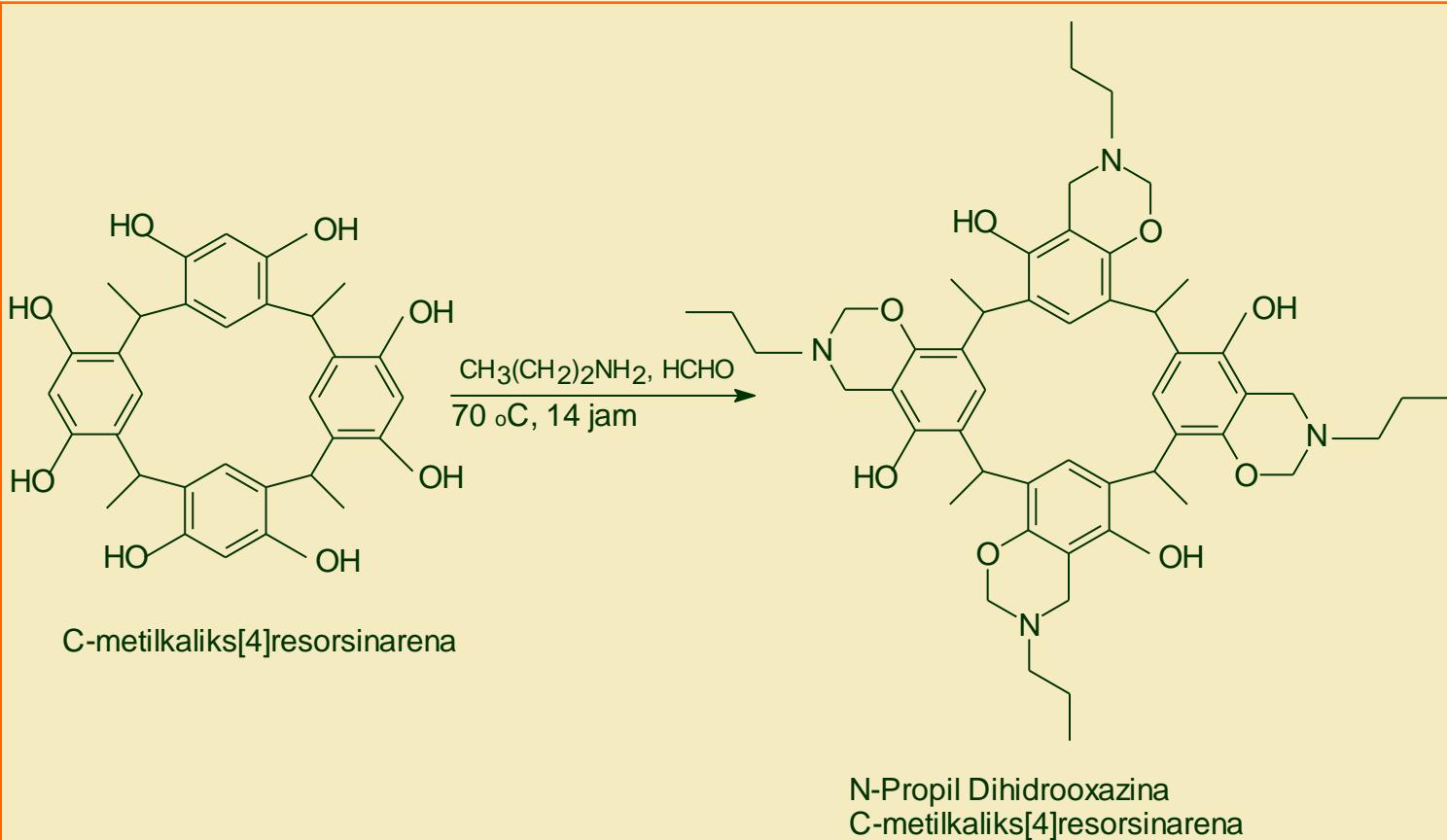
# SPEKTRUM IR TETRAKIS (DIETILAMIN)METIL C-METIL KALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA



# Spektrum H NMR Tetrakis (Dietilamin)metil C-metil Kaliks[4]resorsinarena

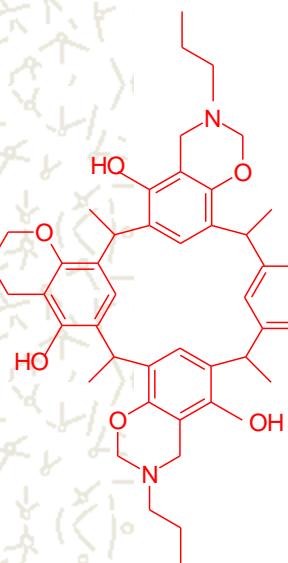
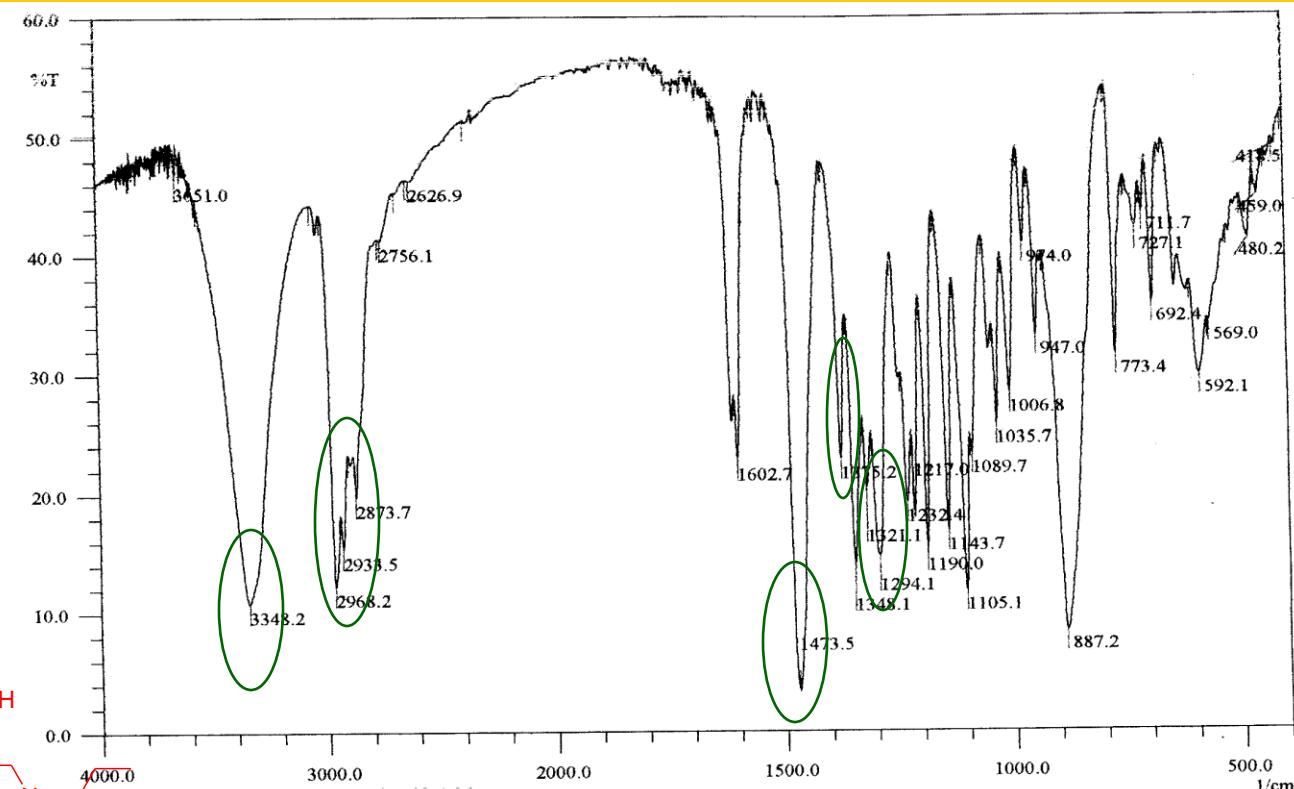


# SINTESIS N-PROPIL DIHIDROOXAZINA C-METIL KALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA

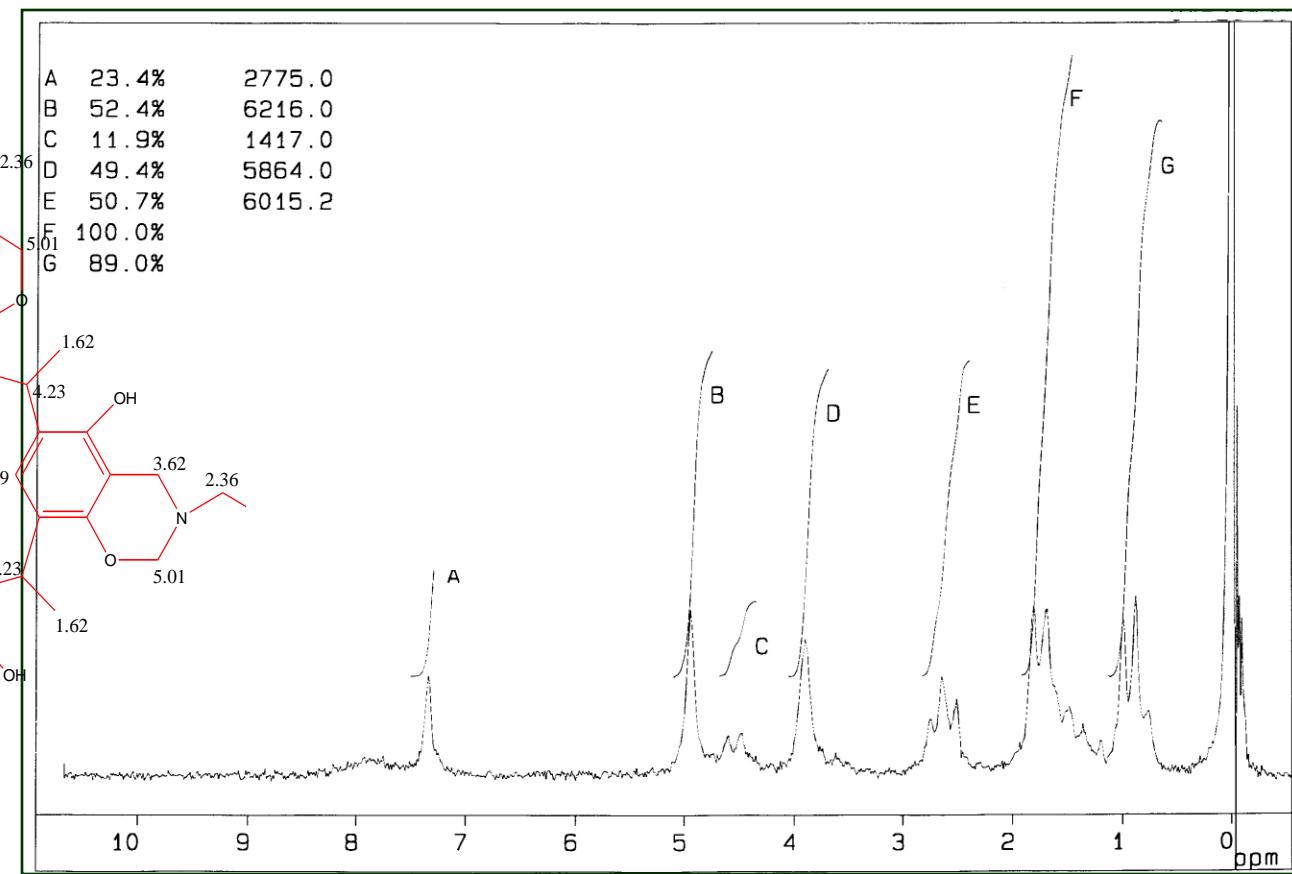


Padatan putih kekuningan  
42,46%

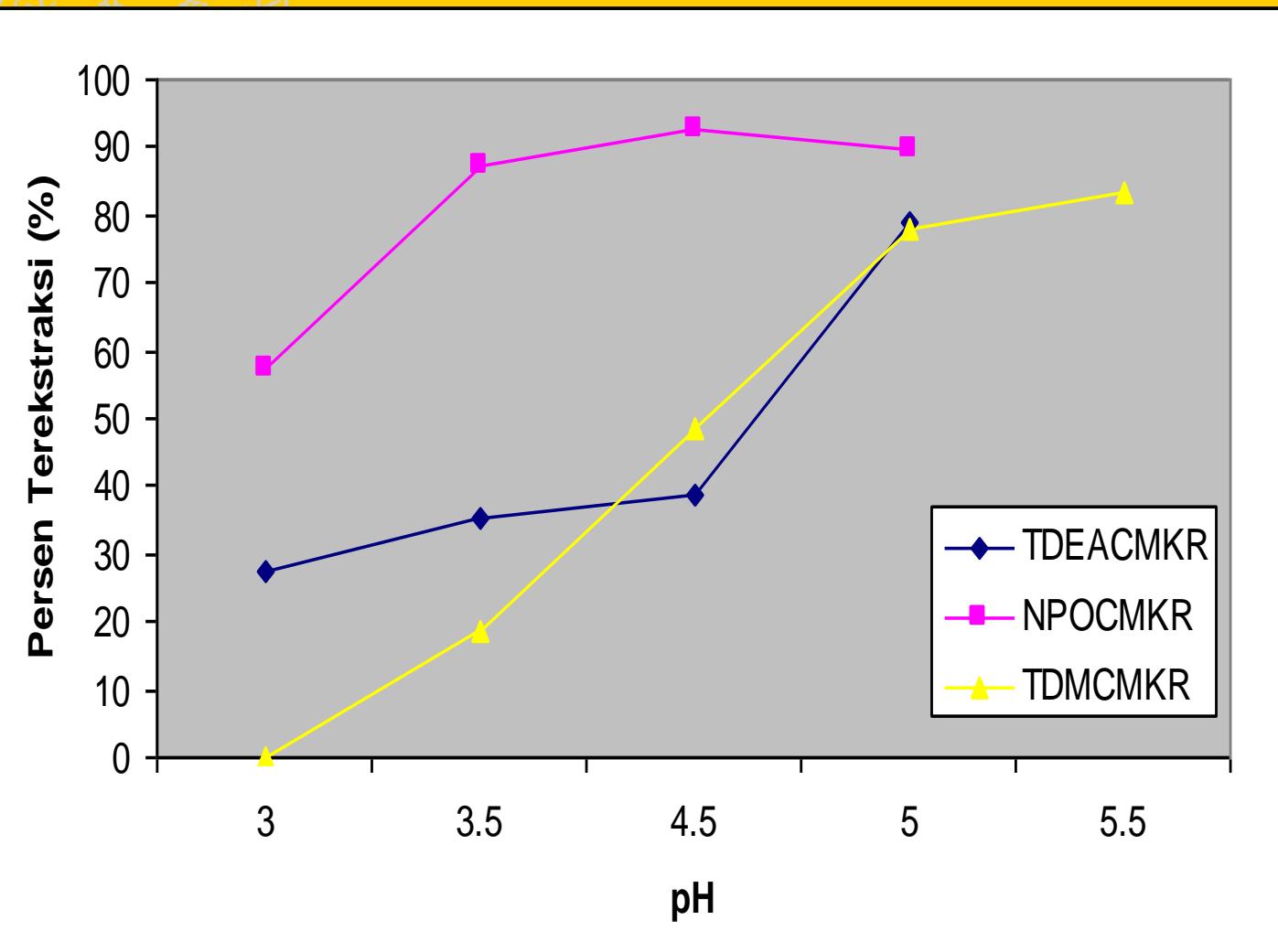
# SPEKTRUM IR N-PROPIL DIHIDROOXAZINA C-METIL KALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA



# SPEKTRUM HNMR N-PROPIL DIHIDROOXAZINA C-METIL KALIKS[4]RESORSINARENA



# KAPASITAS EKSTRAKSI



URUTAN KAPASITAS ADSORPSI:  
NPOCMKR(93%) > TDMCMKR  
(83%)>TDEACMKR  
(79%)