

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN

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(David Mc Clelland)

- (1)kebutuhan untuk berprestasi;
- (2)keterampilan mengambil keputusan dan mengambil risiko yang moderat, dan bukan atas dasar kebetulan belaka;
- (3)energik, khususnya dalam bentuk berbagai kegiatan inovatif;
- (4)tanggungjawab individual;
- (5)mengetahui hasil-hasil dari berbagai keputusan yang diambilnya, dengan tolok ukur satuan uang sebagai indikator keberhasilan;
- (6)mampu mengantisipasi berbagai kemungkinan di masa datang;
- (7)memiliki kemampuan berorganisasi, meliputi kemampuan, kepemimpinan, dan manajerial

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN

(John J Kao)

- (1) total commitment, determination, and perseverance;
- (2) drive to achieve and grow;
- (3) opportunity and goal orientation;
- (4) taking initiative and personal responsibility;
- (5) persistent problem solving;
- (6) realism and a sense of humor;
- (7) seeking and using feedback;
- (8) internal locus of control;
- (9) calculated risk taking and risk seeking;
- (10) low need for status and power;
- (11) integrity and reliability

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN (Timmons dan Spinelli)

- (1) commitment and determination;
- (2) leadership;
- (3) opportunity obsession;
- (4) tolerance of risk, ambiguity, and uncertainty;
- (5) creativity, self-reliance, and adaptability;
- (6) motivation to excel courage

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN

(John A. Hornaday)

- (1)confidence;
- (2)perseverance,determination;
- (3)energy,diligence;
- (4)resourcefulness;
- (5)ability to take calculated risks;
- (6)dynamism, leadership;
- (7)optimism;
- (8)need to achieve;
- (9)versatility: knowledge of product, market, machinery,
technology;
- (10)creativity;

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN

(John A. Hornaday)

- (11)ability to influence others;
- (12)ability to get along well with people;
- (13)initiative;
- (14)flexibility;
- (15)intelligence;
- (16)orientation to clear goals;
- (17)positive response to challenges;
- (18)independence;
- (19)responsiveness to suggestions and criticism;
- (20)time competence, efficiency;

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN

(John A. Hornaday)

- (21)ability to make decisions quickly;
- (22)responsibility;
- (23)foresight;
- (24)accuracy, thoroughness;
- (25)cooperativeness;
- (26)profit orientation;
- (27)ability to learn from mistakes;
- (28)sense of power;
- (29)pleasant personality;
- (30)egotism;

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN

(John A. Hornaday)

- (31)courage;
- (32)imagination;
- (33)perceptiveness;
- (34)toleration for ambiguity;
- (35)aggressiveness;
- (36)capacity for enjoyment;
- (37)efficacy;
- (38)commitment;
- (39)ability to trust workers;
- (40)sensitivity to others;
- (41)honesty, integrity;
- (42)maturity, balance

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN

(Soo Ji Min)

- (1) recognize and take advantage of opportunities;
- (2) resourceful;
- (3) creative;
- (4) visionary;
- (5) independent thinker;
- (6) hard worker;
- (7) optimistic;
- (8) innovator;
- (9) risk taker;
- (10) leader

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN (Zimmerer dan Scarborough)

- (1) desire for responsibility;
- (2) preference for moderate risk;
- (3) confidence in their ability to success;
- (4) desire for immediate feedback;
- (5) high level of energy;
- (6) future orientation;
- (7) skill at organizing;
- (8) value of achievement over money;

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN (Geoffrey G.Meredith)

- (1)percaya diri;
- (2)berorientasi pada tugas dan hasil;
- (3)pengambilan risiko dan menyukai tantangan;
- (4)kepemimpinan;
- (5)keorisinilan;
- (6)berorientasi ke masa depan

KARAKTERISTIK KEWIRAUSAHAAN (Sukardi)

- (1) sifat instrumental;
- (2) sifat prestatif;
- (3) sifat keluwesan bergaul;
- (4) sifat kerja keras;
- (5) sifat keyakinan diri;
- (6) sifat pengambilan resiko;
- (7) sifat swa-kendali;
- (8) sifat inovatif;
- (9) sifat kemandirian