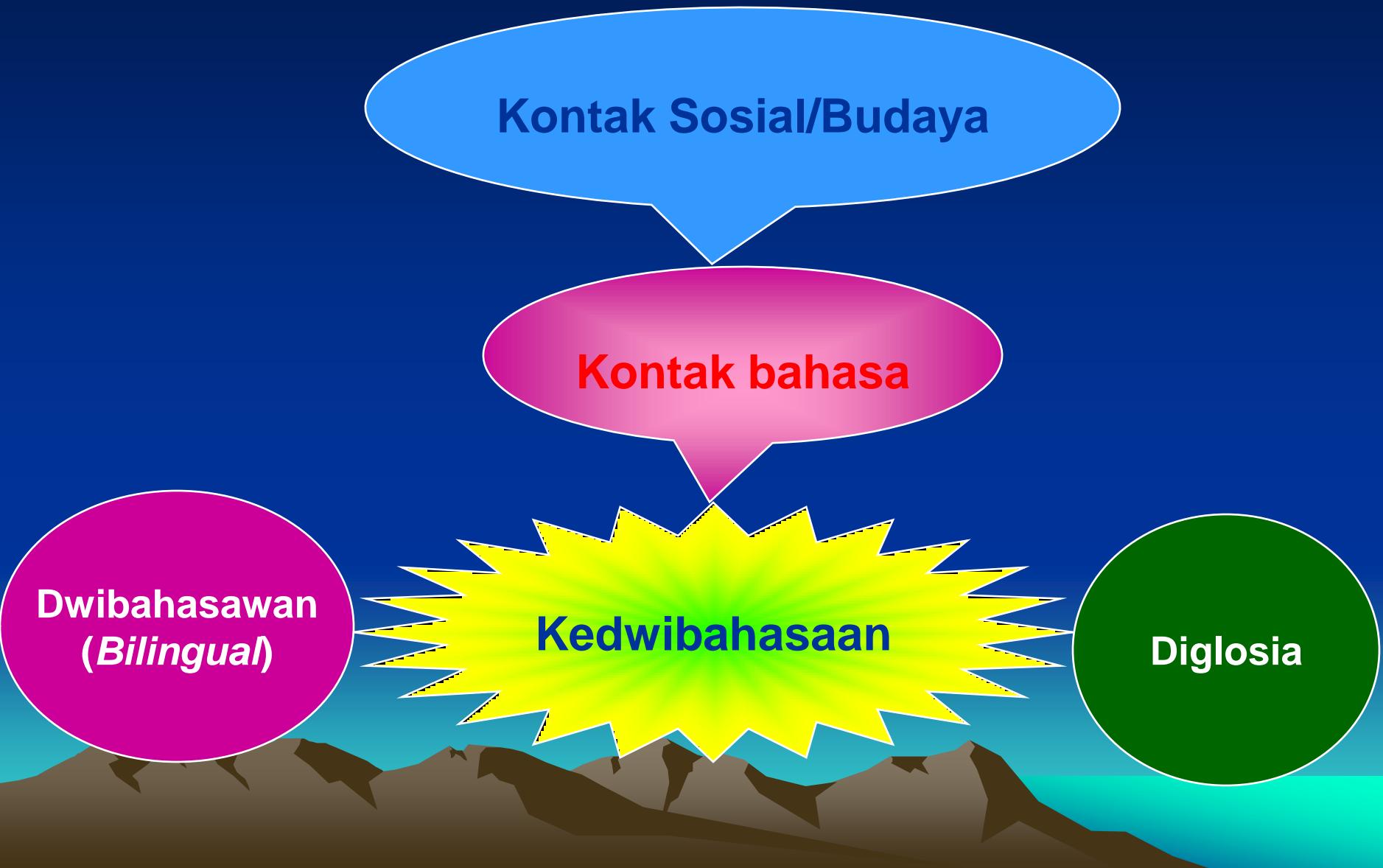


# KEDWIBAHASAAN (*BILINGUALISM*)



# DEFINISI KEDWIBAHASAAN

- Bloomfield (1933:56)

Bilingualism is native-like control of two languages.

- Weinreich (1970:1)

Bilingualism is the practice of alternately using two languages.

- Haugen (1956:9)

Bilingualism refers to ability to produce complete and meaningful utterances in the other language.



# KEDWIBAHASAAN DAN PIKIRAN

- The majority of linguistic universals are due to certain essential features of human intelligence (Macnamara, 1970: 33).
- Bilingualism should make people more creative (Macnamara dalam Alatis, 1970:35).
- Anak-anak yang dibesarkan dalam situasi dwibahasa mengalami hambatan dalam perkembangan intelektualnya (Weisberger, 1935; Smith, 1939).
- Anak-anak dwibahasa dalam hal IQ sedikit lebih tinggi daripada anak ekabahasa (Lambert dalam Mar'at, 2005)

