

ANAK BERKEBUTUHAN KHUSUS (ABK)

- A. Tunanetra
- **B.** Tunarungu
- C. Tunagrahita (a.l. Down Syndrome)
- 1. Ringan IQ. 50 70
- 2. Sedang IQ. 25 50
- 3. Berat IQ. < 25
- D. Tunadaksa (D. Ringan, D1 Sedang)
- E. Tunalaras (Dystruptive)
- F. Tunawicara
- **G.** Tunaganda

INKLUSION

• I believes that inklusion does not begin and end in the classsroom, but is a philosophy that coutinues throughout life.

Pertanyaan inklusion

- 1. When? Appropriete
- 2. Where? LRE (least Restrictive Environment)
- 3. Why? Way of life. Civil rights preparation for adult living.
- 4. Who? A. All Teachers GE & SE b. Students, c. parents d. teams e. administrators f. community g. legislator.
- 5. How? Accomudations, individualization, cooperative learning, multiple inteligences, active involvement, planing, co teaching.
- 6. What? Objectives: Sosial, academic, cognitve, emotional.

LRE options

- 1. General Education classroom
- 2. Pull Out Programs
- 3. Special Education classroom
- 4. Special School
- 5. Home Instruction
- 6. Residential placement

Eighteen inclusive peinciples

- 1. Ask for help
- 2. Deferenttiate content and process
- 3. Work with specialist as a team to modify and adapt the curriculum to meet the special need of students while allowing for flexibility in scheduling.
- 4. Teach students how to learn
- 5. Get the whole class involved so that everyone is working together to help each other.

Lanjutan.

- 6. Use cooperative learning and let peers work together to develop friendships.
- 7. Know when to chage course.
- 8. Increase your own disability awareness.
- 9. Be aware of the phisical classroom setup.
- 10.Provide directions in written form for chidren with auditory problem and in verbal form for those with visual difficulty.
- 11.Teach to strengths while avoiding weaknesses to minimaze frustrations.

Lanjutan

- 12. Help students with methods to organize their written work.
- 13. Collect files containing additional higher-level materials and activities for students who require mor challenges.
- 14. Allow students to work on varied assigned tasks.
- 15. Be aware of multiple intelligences.
- 16. Value opinions of parents and community.
- 17. Model appropriate behavior.
- 18. Believe in yoursef and your students.